

# International Islamic University Chittagong

Department of Electronic and Telecommunication Engineering

Final Examination, Spring-2019

Course Code: ETE-4837/4713

Course Title: Neural Networks and Fuzzy Logic

Full Marks: 50

Time: 2h 30min

[Answer any two from Group-A and any three from Group-B of the following questions]

## PART-A

- 1.a) Explain Radial Functions. 4  
b) Write about Ill-Posed and Well-Posed Problems. 3  
c) Briefly write about the selection of the RBF. 3

- 2.a) Outline ternary, quaternary and quinary relation? Explain fuzzy relation with an example. 3+2

- b) Let 5

$$\tilde{A} = \{(x_1, 0.2), (x_2, 0.8), (x_3, 0.4)\} \text{ and}$$

$$\tilde{B} = \{(x_1, 0.4), (x_1, 0), (x_1, 0.1)\}. \text{ Evaluate } \mu_{\tilde{A} \cdot \tilde{B}}(x)$$

and  $\mu_{\tilde{A} \cap \tilde{B}}$ .

- 3.a) The task is to recognize English alphabetical characters ( $F, E, X, Y, I, T$ ) in an image processing system. 10

Define two fuzzy sets  $\tilde{I}$  and  $\tilde{F}$  to represent the identification of characters I and F.

$$\tilde{I} = \{(F, 0.4), (E, 0.3), (X, 0.1), (Y, 0.1), (I, 0.9), (T, 0.8)\}$$

$$\tilde{F} = \{(F, 0.99), (E, 0.8), (X, 0.1), (Y, 0.2), (I, 0.5), (T, 0.5)\}$$

Evaluate the following,

- i.  $\tilde{I} \cup \tilde{F}$   
ii.  $\tilde{I} - \tilde{F}$   
iii.  $\tilde{F} \cup \tilde{F}^c$   
iv.  $(\tilde{I} \cup \tilde{F})^c = \tilde{I}^c \cap \tilde{F}^c$

## PART-B

- 4.a) Explain Mamdani Fuzzy Inference System and Takagi-Sugeno Fuzzy Inference Model (TS Method) with figure. 5+3

- b) Explain the characteristics of Fuzzy Inference System. 2

- 5.a) Show : 2+2+3

- i) Taxonomy of search optimization techniques.  
ii) General scheme of Evolutionary Process  
iii) Operators of genetic algorithm

- b) Write about Evolutionary Computation (EC) and Evolutionary Algorithms (EAs). 3
  
- 6.a) Point out the application of neural network in the following: 4
  - (a) Pattern recognition
  - (b) Optimization
  - (c) Control system
  
- b) What is optimization? Describe how genetic algorithm is related to optimization 3
  
- c) Write short notes on the following 3
  - (i) Particle swarm optimization
  - (b) Encoding and Decoding fitness functions
  
- 7.a) Explain the applications of neural networks. 5
  
- b) Explain the applications of fuzzy systems. 5