

International Islamic University Chittagong
Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering

Final Examination Spring -2019

Course Code: MATH-2303

Time: 2 hours 30 minutes

Program: B.Sc. Engg. (EEE)

Course Title: Differential Equations
and Partial Differential Equations

Full Marks: 50

Part A

[Answer any two questions from the followings; figures in the right margin indicate full marks.]

1. Solve the following differential equation by using series solution method 10

$$x^2 \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + x \frac{dy}{dx} + (x^2 - n^2)y = 0$$

2. Apply the method of variation of parameters solve the following differential equations (any two): 10

(i) $\frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} - 3 \frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = \frac{e^x}{1 + e^x}$

(ii) $\frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + y = \tan x$

(iii) $y'' - 6y' + 9y = \frac{e^{3x}}{x^2}$

- 3(a). Without determining the coefficients, write only the trial solution for the method of undetermined coefficients. 02

(i) $y'' - 4y = x^2 e^x - x \cos 2x$

(ii) $y'' + 9y' = x e^{-x} \sin \pi x$

- 3(b). Solve the following differential equations using the method of undetermined coefficients: 08

(i) $(D^2 - 1)y = e^x \sin 2x$

(ii) $(D^2 + 2D + 2)y = x^2 + \sin x$

Part B

[Answer any three questions from the followings; figures in the right margin indicate full marks.]

- 4(a). Formulate a partial differential equation by eliminating the constants a , b and c from 05

the relation $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} + \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 1$. Also write down the order and degree of the obtained differential equation.

- 4(b). Find the differential equations by eliminating the arbitrary function from 05

$$\varphi(x + y + z, x^2 + y^2 - z^2) = 0.$$

- 5(a). Solve the following linear partial differential equations (any two): 06

(i) $y^2 p - xyq = x(z - 2y)$

$$(ii) \quad x^2(y-z)p + y^2(z-x)q = z^2(x-y)$$

$$(iii) \quad (z^2 - 2yz - y^2)p + (xy + xz)q = xy - xz$$

5(b). Obtain the integral surface of the linear partial differential equation 04

$$x(y^2 + z)p - y(x^2 + z)q = (x^2 - y^2)z,$$

which contains the line $x + y = 0, z = 1$.

6. Write down the Charpit's auxiliary equation. Apply the Charpit's method to find the complete integral of the following equations (any two): 10

$$(i) \quad pxy + pq + qy - yz = 0$$

$$(ii) \quad p = (qy + z)^2$$

$$(iii) \quad px + qy = pq$$

7(a). Find the complementary function of the following (any one): 02

$$(i) \quad 4(r - s) + t = 0$$

$$(ii) \quad \frac{\partial^4 z}{\partial x^4} - \frac{\partial^4 z}{\partial y^4} = 0$$

7(b). Solve the following partial differential equations (any two): 08

$$(i) \quad (D^2 - 6DD' + 9D'^2)z = 12x^2 + 36xy$$

$$(ii) \quad (D^3 - 4D^2D' + 4DD'^2)z = 4\sin(2x + y)$$

$$(iii) \quad (D^2 - 2DD' + D'^2)z = e^{x+2y}$$