

International Islamic University Chittagong
Department of Law
Final Examination, Spring -2022
Program: LLM, Semester: 2nd
Course Title: The Criminology & Criminal Administration
Course Code: L-5201

Time: 2.5 Hours

Marks: 50

Answer any five (5) of the following questions. All are of equal values. Start answering each question from the fresh sheet.

1. Describe the term 'Juvenile' according to the existing enactments. Interpret various international conventions those ensuring juvenile rights. Demonstrate the numerous causes of juvenile delinquency.
2. *"It has been held that any order of conviction and sentence passed by the Trial Court in respect of an accused below the age of 18 years is liable to be set aside for want of jurisdiction in view of the Children Act, 2013"*. Considering the precedence above, summarize the provisions relating to formation, jurisdiction and conviction of the juvenile court for the trial of juvenile offenders as mentioned in the said Act.
3. Define and describe the objectives of inflicting punishment. Outline the various modes of inflicting punishments throughout the globe.
4. *"Under what circumstances is it moral for a group to do that which is not moral for a member of that group to do alone?"*- Robert A. Heinlein (1907-1988), an American writer and social scientist. Many countries awarding alternative punishment to the death penalty considering it as inhuman, but some countries are practicing it. Now, from the arguments, deduce your stand in favor or against the death penalty as capital punishment.
5. State the present enactments for combating sexual offences. Identify the root causes of sexual crimes and formulate the appropriate suggestions to reduce those crimes.
6. Why is it called white collar crime? What are the top white collar crimes usually committed? Although Reduction of white collar crimes from the society is not simple but stringent rules, special courts etc. it could be eliminated. Focus on the steps those are to be taken by the government to catch the chain of such gentle criminals.
7. Write Short Notes on:
 - a. Parole; and
 - b. Recidivism.